

PIC18F2420/2520/4420/4520

PIC18FXXXX INSTRUCTION SET

Mnemonic, Operands	Description	Cycles	16-Bit Instruction Word		Status Affected	Notes			
			MSb	LSb					
BYTE-ORIENTED OPERATIONS									
ADDWF	f, d, a	Add WREG and f	1	0010	01da0	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ADDWFC	f, d, a	Add WREG and CARRY bit to f	1	0010	0da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
ANDWF	f, d, a	AND WREG with f	1	0001	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
CLRF	f, a	Clear f	1	0110	101a	ffff	ffff	Z	2
COMF	f, d, a	Complement f	1	0001	11da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
CPFSEQ	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip =	1 (2 or 3)	0110	001a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSGT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip >	1 (2 or 3)	0110	010a	ffff	ffff	None	4
CPFSLT	f, a	Compare f with WREG, skip <	1 (2 or 3)	0110	000a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
DECf	f, d, a	Decrement f	1	0000	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
DECFSZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0010	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2, 3, 4
DCFSNZ	f, d, a	Decrement f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	11da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
INCF	f, d, a	Increment f	1	0010	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2, 3, 4
INCFSZ	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0011	11da	ffff	ffff	None	4
INFSNZ	f, d, a	Increment f, Skip if Not 0	1 (2 or 3)	0100	10da	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
IORWF	f, d, a	Inclusive OR WREG with f	1	0001	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1, 2
MOVF	f, d, a	Move f	1	0101	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	1
MOVFF	f _s , f _d	Move f _s (source) to f _d (destination)	2	1100	ffff	ffff	ffff	None	
MOVWF	f, a	Move WREG to f	1	0110	111a	ffff	ffff	None	
MULWF	f, a	Multiply WREG with f	1	0000	001a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
NEGF	f, a	Negate f	1	0110	110a	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
RLCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f through Carry	1	0011	01da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	1, 2
RLNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Left f (No Carry)	1	0100	01da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	
RRCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f through Carry	1	0011	00da	ffff	ffff	C, Z, N	
RRNCF	f, d, a	Rotate Right f (No Carry)	1	0100	00da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	
SETF	f, a	Set f	1	0110	100a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
SUBFWB	f, d, a	Subtract f from WREG with borrow	1	0101	01da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
SUBWF	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f	1	0101	11da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	1, 2
SUBWFB	f, d, a	Subtract WREG from f with borrow	1	0101	10da	ffff	ffff	C, DC, Z, OV, N	
SWAPF	f, d, a	Swap nibbles in f	1	0011	10da	ffff	ffff	None	4
TSTFSZ	f, a	Test f, skip if 0	1 (2 or 3)	0110	011a	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
XORWF	f, d, a	Exclusive OR WREG with f	1	0001	10da	ffff	ffff	Z, N	
BIT-ORIENTED OPERATIONS									
BCF	f, b, a	Bit Clear f	1	1001	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
BSF	f, b, a	Bit Set f	1	1000	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2
BTFSC	f, b, a	Bit Test f, Skip if Clear	1 (2 or 3)	1011	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	3, 4
BTFSS	f, b, a	Bit Test f, Skip if Set	1 (2 or 3)	1010	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	3, 4
BTG	f, d, a	Bit Toggle f	1	0111	bbba	ffff	ffff	None	1, 2

CONTROL OPERATIONS						
BC	n	Branch if Carry	1 (2)	1110 0010	nnnn nnnn	None
BN	n	Branch if Negative	1 (2)	1110 0110	nnnn nnnn	None
BNC	n	Branch if Not Carry	1 (2)	1110 0011	nnnn nnnn	None
BNN	n	Branch if Not Negative	1 (2)	1110 0111	nnnn nnnn	None
BNOV	n	Branch if Not Overflow	1 (2)	1110 0101	nnnn nnnn	None
BNZ	n	Branch if Not Zero	1 (2)	1110 0001	nnnn nnnn	None
BOV	n	Branch if Overflow	1 (2)	1110 0100	nnnn nnnn	None
BRA	n	Branch Unconditionally	2	1101 0nnn	nnnn nnnn	None
BZ	n	Branch if Zero	1 (2)	1110 0000	nnnn nnnn	None
CALL	n, s	Call subroutine 1st word 2nd word	2	1110 110s	kkkk kkkk	None
CLRWDT	—	Clear Watchdog Timer	1	0000 0000	0000 0100	$\overline{TO}, \overline{PD}$
DAW	—	Decimal Adjust WREG	1	0000 0000	0000 0111	C
GOTO	n	Go to address 1st word 2nd word	2	1110 1111	kkkk kkkk	None
NOP	—	No Operation	1	0000 0000	0000 0000	None
NOP	—	No Operation	1	1111 xxxx	xxxx xxxx	None
POP	—	Pop top of return stack (TOS)	1	0000 0000	0000 0110	None
PUSH	—	Push top of return stack (TOS)	1	0000 0000	0000 0101	None
RCALL	n	Relative Call	2	1101 1nnn	nnnn nnnn	None
RESET	—	Software device Reset	1	0000 0000	1111 1111	All
RETFIE	s	Return from interrupt enable	2	0000 0000	0001 000s	GIE/GIEH, PEIE/GIEL
RETLW	k	Return with literal in WREG	2	0000 1100	kkkk kkkk	None
RETURN	s	Return from Subroutine	2	0000 0000	0001 001s	None
SLEEP	—	Go into Standby mode	1	0000 0000	0000 0011	$\overline{TO}, \overline{PD}$
LITERAL OPERATIONS						
ADDLW	k	Add literal and WREG	1	0000 1111	kkkk kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N
ANDLW	k	AND literal with WREG	1	0000 1011	kkkk kkkk	Z, N
IORLW	k	Inclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000 1001	kkkk kkkk	Z, N
LFSR	f, k	Move literal (12-bit) 2nd word to FSR(f) 1st word	2	1110 1110	00ff kkkk	None
MOVLB	k	Move literal to BSR<3:0>	1	0000 0001	0000 kkkk	None
MOVLW	k	Move literal to WREG	1	0000 1110	kkkk kkkk	None
MULLW	k	Multiply literal with WREG	1	0000 1101	kkkk kkkk	None
RETLW	k	Return with literal in WREG	2	0000 1100	kkkk kkkk	None
SUBLW	k	Subtract WREG from literal	1	0000 1000	kkkk kkkk	C, DC, Z, OV, N
XORLW	k	Exclusive OR literal with WREG	1	0000 1010	kkkk kkkk	Z, N
DATA MEMORY ↔ PROGRAM MEMORY OPERATIONS						
TBLRD*		Table Read	2	0000 0000	0000 1000	None
TBLRD*+		Table Read with post-increment		0000 0000	0000 1001	None
TBLRD*-		Table Read with post-decrement		0000 0000	0000 1010	None
TBLRD*+		Table Read with pre-increment		0000 0000	0000 1011	None
TBLWT*		Table Write	2	0000 0000	0000 1100	None
TBLWT*+		Table Write with post-increment		0000 0000	0000 1101	None
TBLWT*-		Table Write with post-decrement		0000 0000	0000 1110	None
TBLWT*+		Table Write with pre-increment		0000 0000	0000 1111	None

Note 1: When a Port register is modified as a function of itself (e.g., MOVF PORTB, 1, 0), the value used will be that value present on the pins themselves. For example, if the data latch is '1' for a pin configured as input and is driven low by an external device, the data will be written back with a '0'.

- If this instruction is executed on the TMR0 register (and where applicable, 'd' = 1), the prescaler will be cleared if assigned.
- If Program Counter (PC) is modified or a conditional test is true, the instruction requires two cycles. The second cycle is executed as a NOP.
- Some instructions are two-word instructions. The second word of these instructions will be executed as a NOP unless the first word of the instruction retrieves the information embedded in these 16 bits. This ensures that all program memory locations have a valid instruction.